

Life Expectancy at Birth in Communities Across Texas:

2005-2014

Data Summary & Technical Report

Introduction

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years that a newborn can expect to live assuming mortality patterns at the time of its birth remain constant in the future. The National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS) at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has estimated this measure at the national and state level for many decades. The most recent NCHS estimate of life expectancy in the U.S., based on 2015 data, was 78.8 years.¹

Average life expectancy varies substantially by sex and race/ethnicity. In the U.S., life expectancy estimates for 2015 ranged from 71.8 years for non-Hispanic black males to 84.3 years for Hispanic females. This variation in life expectancy by demographic groups is also evident in Texas. The most recent life expectancy estimate for Texas, calculated by the Texas Department of State Health Services (DSHS) based on 2014 mortality data, was 78.3 years. Estimates by demographic groups ranged from 71.9 years for non-Hispanic black males to 81.8 years for Hispanic females, a disparity of nearly a decade.

Life expectancy also varies depending on where we live. In 2018, NCHS released its first-ever life expectancy estimates by U.S. census tract, based on mortality data from 2010-2015.³ While the estimated life expectancy overall was 78.8 years, census-tract-level life expectancy estimates ranged from 60.7 to 89.7 years, a disparity of nearly three decades.⁴

Given the substantial variation in life expectacy by sex and race/ethnicity, and the variation in racial/ethnic composition across communities, estimates of life expectancy for different population groups within small geographic areas can help disentangle and identify geographic and racial/ethnic health disparities. Such information can be used to better inform policy, practice, and research for community and population health improvement and health equity.

To help meet this need and increase the avaiability of local data, researchers at University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center Department of Population and Data Sciences calculated life expectancy at the ZIP Code and county levels for males and females, and for three race/ethnicity groups: non-Hispanic whites, blacks (regardless of ethnicity), and white Hispanics. The calculations were based on data from the Texas Department of State Health Services (DSHS) Center for Health Statistics 2005-2014 death records.

This document provides a brief summary of the data, data tables, and technical notes describing the methodology used to generate the estimates. For those geographic areas that met suppression criteria described in the technical notes, life expectancy data are provided in downloadable files and presented in an interactive map on the UT System Population Health website (https://www.texashealthmaps.com/lfex).

This project is part of a series of local area data releases made available by UT System Population Health. We hope these data are a useful resource for public health practitioners, policy-makers, researchers, and healthcare organizations working to improve the health and wellbeing of all Texans across the state.

¹⁻ Murphy SL, Xu JQ, Kochanek KD, Curtin SC, Arias E. Deaths: Final data for 2015. National Vital Statistics Reports; vol 66 no 6. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2017. Obtained from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr66/nvsr66_06.pdf Accessed on February 2, 2019.

²⁻ Texas Department of State Health Services, Vital Statistics Annual Report, Publication # E-35-10559, Table 25 Texas Resident Life Expectancy at Birth for Selected Years. Obtained from: https://www.dshs.texas.gov/chs/vstat/vs14/t25.aspx Accessed on February 2, 2019.

³⁻ National Center for Health Statistics. U.S. Small-Area Life Expectancy Estimates Project (USALEEP): Life Expectancy Estimates File for Texas, 2010-2015. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Obtained from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nvss/usaleep/usaleep.html Accessed on February 2, 2019.

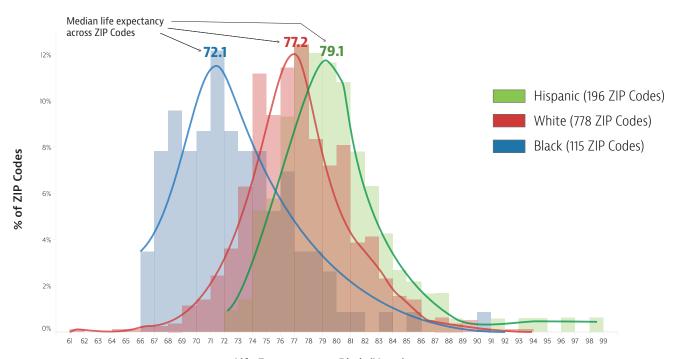
⁴⁻ Arias E, Escobedo LA, Kennedy J, Fu C, Cisewski J. U.S. small-area life expectancy estimates project: Methodology and results summary. National Center for Health Statistics. Vital Health Stat 2(181). 2018. Obtained from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr-02/sr02-181. pdf Accessed on February 2, 2019.

Life Expectancy: Who You Are and Where You Live Matters

The life expectancy estimates by county and ZIP Code reveal wide variation depending on race/ethnicity, sex and geography. All three racial/ethnic groups included in this report had at least one ZIP Code with a life expectancy of over 90 years, and all three had at least one ZIP Code with a life expectancy below 73 years. The median ZIP-Code-level estimates were 72.1, 77.2, and 79.1 years for blacks, whites, and Hispanics, respectively.

The highest life expectancy estimates at the state, county and ZIP Code levels were seen among Hispanics. One Texas ZIP Code in northwest San Antonio (78254) had an estimated life expectancy for Hispanics of 99.0 years.

For all three racial/ethnic groups, a gap in life expectancy exists between men and women. However, the life expectancy gap between men and women varied by ZIP Code. The difference in life expectancy between women and men in Texas was 5.2 years. In one ZIP Code in EI Paso (79901) the average life expectancy for females (81.4 years) exceeded that of males (70.2 years) by more than 11 years. In contrast, in a San Antonio ZIP Code (78251) life expectancy of males and females was almost identical (85.0 years vs. 84.9 years).



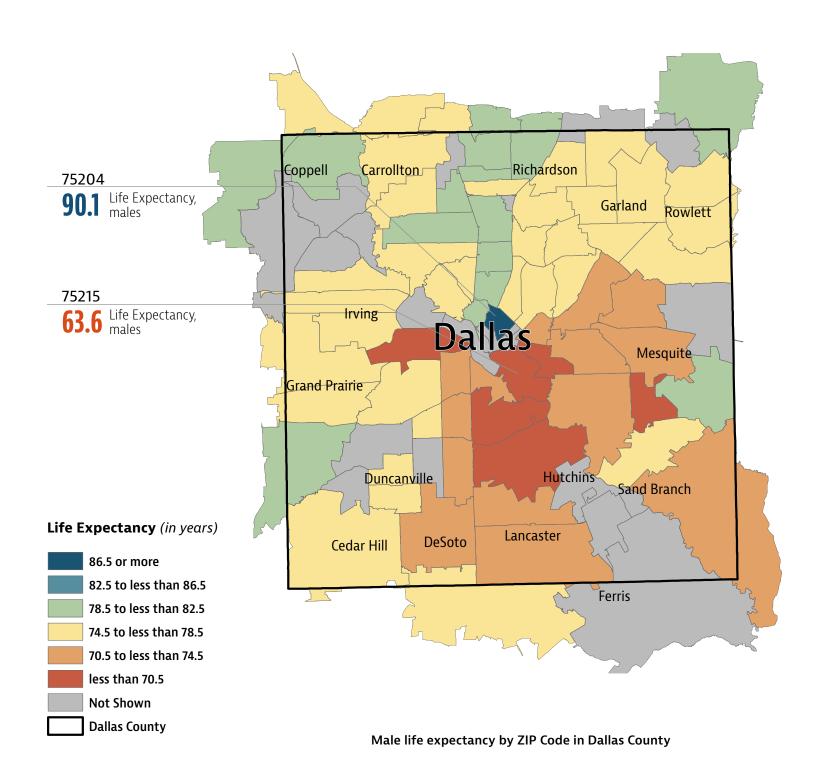
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)

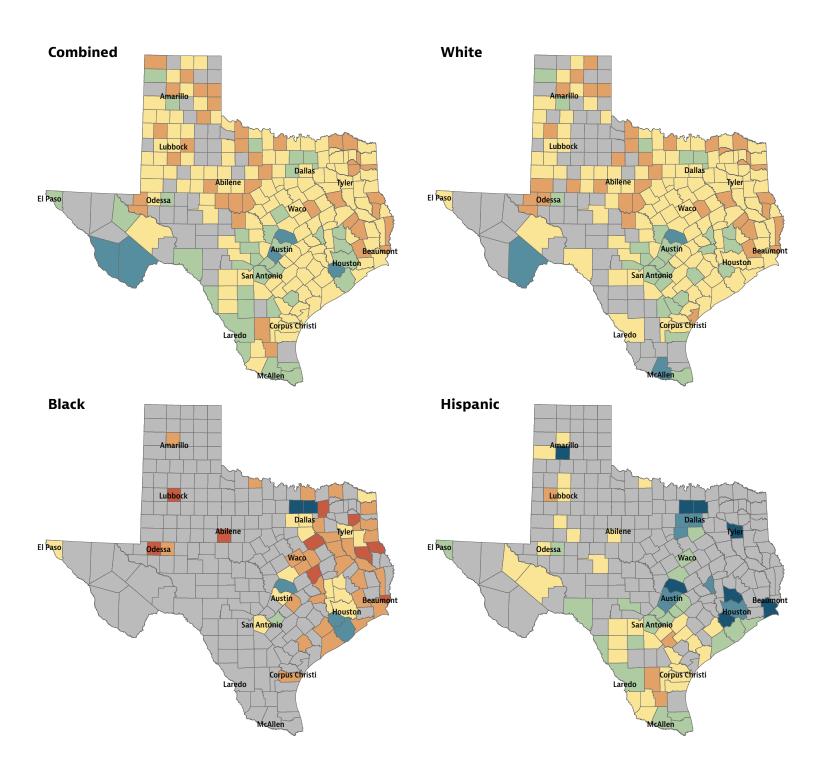
When broken out by both sex and race/ethnicity, the highest ZIP-Code-level estimates were seen for Hispanic males (96.7 years) and white females (93.0 years). The lowest ZIP-Code-level life expectancy estimates were seen among black males (62.9 years) and white males (63.8 years).

Significant disparities in life expectancy between white and black males are evident, however, in the median ZIP Code life expectancy estimates (74.6 years for white males and 67.2 years for black males).

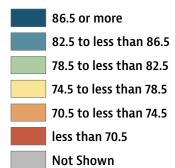
The online maps illustrate the variation in life expectancy existing within cities and counties by sex and racial/ethnic groups. Within Dallas County, for example, ZIP-Code-level life expectancy for blacks (combined males and

females) ranged from 67.0 to 90.9 years, a gap of 23.9 years. Among males (combined races), life expectancy ranged from 63.6 years to 90.1 years, a gap of 26.5 years.





Life Expectancy (in years)



Gaps in life expectancy by geography experienced across and within racial/ethnic groups can also be seen at the county level. Of the 71 counties that met inclusion criteria for Hispanics, eight had life expectancy estimates for Hispanics that were at least 86.5, eight years above the combined state life expectancy of 78.5. Of the 61 counties that met inclusion criteria for blacks, two had life expectancy estimates for blacks that were 86.5 years or greater, and ten had estimates less than 70.5 (eight years below the state estimate). The smallest range in life expectancy at the county level was seen among whites.

Socioeconomic Factors and Life Expectancy

To explore socioeconomic factors associated with life expectancy in Texas, we obtained two ZIP-Code-level measures from the American Community Survey: the percent of population in a ZIP Code who live below the federal poverty level and the percent of population in a ZIP Code under the age of 65 years who do not have health insurance.⁵ Results indicate that life expectancy is associated with both indicators of socioeconomic status. Texans living in ZIP Codes

with less than 5 percent poverty lived an average of 82.4 years, versus those living in ZIP Codes with more than 20 percent poverty who lived an average of 76.4 years. Texans living in ZIP Codes wherein less than 10 percent of the population are uninsured lived an average of 83.3 years, versus those living in ZIP Codes with more than 20 percent uninsured, who lived an average of 76.8 years.

Table 1. Average life expectancy by categories of ZIP Code socioeconomic and health insurance status.

ZIP Code percent of popula- tion living at or below federal poverty line	Number*	Mean life expectancy, in years	Range of life expectancy, in years
<5%	133	82.4	74.9-97.0
≥5 - <10%	231	78.9	66.7-89.1
≥10 - <20%	397	77.0	69.9-94.3
≥20%	231	76.4	66.7-90.4
ZIP Code percent of population under age 65 who do not have health insurance	Number*	Mean life expectancy, in years	Range of life expectancy, in years
<10%	79	83.3	75.5-92.9
≥10 - <20%	381	78.6	66.7-97.0
≥20%	532	76.8	66.7-94.3

^{*}Number of ZIP Codes that did not have 1) fewer than 400 deaths over the entire study period or 2) a difference in the 95% confidence interval lower and upper bounds of more than 4 years. (See Suppression section for more information).

Limitations

The life expectancy data presented here have several limitations. Life expectancy is calculated with the assumption that mortality patterns remain constant over time, which is not necessarily true. Life expectancy in years is an estimate and reflects the average life expectancy for those living in a particular geographic area. Thus, few people will die at precisely the age indicated by life expectancy; some will die at younger or older ages. Life expectancy is a statistical measure which does not take into account any individual's lifestyle behaviors or other factors that may contribute to an individual's lifespan. Differences in life expectancy between geographic areas do not necessarily indicate that features of any particular area cause shorter or longer life expectancy; these differences may simply reflect differences

in the characteristics of the residents in each community. The size of different communities in Texas varies greatly. In general, life expectancy estimates calculated for larger populations may be more stable than those calculated for smaller populations. Finally, the associations observed between socioeconomic factors, race/ethnicity, and life expectancy are not necessarily causal. Individuals of any race/ethnicity or socioeconomic strata may live longer or shorter lives, based on many different factors. Despite these limitations. these data demonstrate average differences in life expectancy for communities across Texas. The results can be used to inform and empower future policies and interventions designed to maximize wellbeing for all Texans.

5- United States Census Bureau. 2010-2014 American Community Survey Summary File. U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey Office, 2014. Web. Poverty data obtained from Table C17002 (RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS." Calculated as percent earning < 1x federal poverty level) and B27001 (HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE STATUS BY SEX BY AGE." Calculated as % no health insurance coverage among those aged younger than 65 years). Obtained from https://ftp2.census.gov/ Accessed on February 2, 2019.

Data Tables

Table 2. Life expectancy at birth (in years) of populations in Texas, 2005-2014

	Life expectancy (95% confidence interval)				
	Female	Male	Female + Male		
All*	81.08 (81.05 – 81.11)	75.91 (75.88 – 75.94)	78.53 (78.51 – 78.55)		
NH White	80.64 (80.60 – 80.68)	75.59 (75.55 – 75.62)	78.12 (78.09 – 78.15)		
Black (any ethnicity)	78.03 (77.94 – 78.11)	72.37 (72.28 – 72.47)	75.30 (75.24 – 75.37)		
White Hispanic	83.88 (83.83 – 83.93)	78.28 (78.23 – 78.34)	81.15 (81.11 – 81.19)		

^{*}Includes Texas residents who are black, non-Hispanic (NH) white, or white Hispanic

Table 3. ZIP-Code-level life expectancy at birth (in years) of populations in Texas, 2005-2014

		Number*	Minimum	10th Percentile	Median	90th Percentile	Maximum	Range
	Males + females	991	66.7	73.8	77.7	82.9	97.0	30.3
Combined	Female	708	70.0	76.5	80.4	84.3	93.1	23.1
	Male	742	63.6	70.4	75.0	80.3	93.8	30.2
	Males + females	196	72.4	75.3	79.1	84.1	99.0	26.5
Hispanic	Female	82	75.9	78.8	82.0	84.8	90.8	14.9
	Male	95	68.9	71.6	75.4	80.2	96.7	27.8
	Males + females	115	66.4	67.9	72.1	78.3	90.9	24.5
Black	Female	47	69.8	71.8	75.3	78.8	79.4	9.6
	Male	45	62.9	63.6	67.2	73.0	80.5	17.6
	Males + females	778	61.7	73.0	77.2	82.3	93.6	31.9
NH White	Female	490	70.6	76.1	79.8	83.7	93.0	22.4
	Male	501	63.8	70.2	74.6	79.9	92.7	28.9

^{*}Number of ZIP Codes that did not have 1) fewer than 400 deaths over the entire study period or 2) a difference in the 95%confidence interval lower and upper bounds of more than 4 years. (See Suppression section for more information).

Table 4. County-level life expectancy at birth (in years) of populations in Texas, 2005-2014

		Number*	Minimum	10th Percentile	Median	90th Percentile	Maximum	Range
	Males + females	214	72.3	73.8	76.4	79.8	86.4	14.1
Combined	Female	174	74.9	77.1	79.2	82.6	85.8	10.9
	Male	179	68.7	70.8	73.7	77.1	82.3	13.6
	Males + females	71	73.3	75.3	78.6	87.8	94.5	21.2
Hispanic	Female	41	77.6	79.0	82.6	89.4	94.6	16.9
	Male	52	70.7	73.3	76.5	86.6	96.0	25.3
	Males + females	61	68.7	70.0	72.8	78.0	87.1	18.4
Black	Female	30	73.5	74.4	77.7	85.9	87.1	13.6
	Male	33	66.6	67.6	71.4	85.3	91.2	24.7
	Males + females	189	71.7	73.7	76.2	79.8	84.6	12.9
NH White	Female	155	75.4	76.8	79.1	82.1	88.9	13.4
	Male	158	68.1	70.9	73.6	77.1	81.7	13.6

^{*}Number of ZIP codes that did not have 1) fewer than 400 deaths over the entire study period or 2) a difference in the 95% confidence interval lower and upper bounds of more than 4 years. (See Suppression section for more information).

Data Sources

Two data sources were used to calculate life expectancy: death data and population denominator data. Death data was obtained from DSHS Center for Health Statistics. Death data was obtained for all Texas residents who died between 2005-2014. Each death record includes the year of death and the decedent's sex, race/ethnicity, age, ZIP Code, and county of residence at time of death. Population denominator data for ZIP Codes and counties for all studied population groups were obtained from Geolytics for all years 2005-2014.5 To calculate a denominator for each year, interpolation across multiple datasets (e.g., 2010 decennial U.S. Census, American Community Survey data) was required; thus population data are not always integers. Specifics of the methods used to interpolate US Census and American

Community Survey data are available upon request (see Citation and Contact Information section below).

All ZIP Codes in each data source were converted to ZIP Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs) using crosswalk files.6 ZCTAs are essentially spatial definitions of ZIP Codes. For simplicity, these are referred to "ZIP Codes."

This study was approved by the Texas DSHS Institutional Review Board (IRB #16-038). Because all individual-level data for this study were from deceased persons, the life expectancy analyses were deemed exempt by the UT Southwestern Medical Center IRB.

Variable Definitions and Inclusion/ **Exclusion Criteria**

Table 5 shows inclusion/exclusion criteria and racial/ethnic group definitions. Decedents with missing sex, race/ethnicity, age, or geographic data (ZIP Code or county) were excluded. The analysis dataset was further restricted to decedents who were either black (regardless of ethnicity, white Hispanic, or non-Hispanic white. The analysis was restricted to these three groups because the number of residents in other racial/ ethnic groups in Texas was too small to allow reliable estimation at the ZIP Code and county

level. The black Hispanic population in Texas is very small (2.2% of all blacks in Texas are Hispanic; of the entire Texas population, 0.26% are black Hispanics).7 Therefore, black Hispanics were included in the black population rather than the Hispanic population. Death in ZIP Codes for which population denominator data were not available were also dropped. In all, 97.4% of all deaths in the state of Texas during 2005-2014 (n=1,626,640 deaths) were included in life expectancy calculation.

⁵⁻ Geolytics custom report. For more information about Geolytics: http://www.geolytics.com/

⁶⁻ UDS Mapper, ZIP Code to ZCTA Crosswalk. Obtained from: https://www.udsmapper.org/zcta-crosswalk.cfm Accessed on February 2,

^{7- 2010} American Community Survey one-year estimates obtained from: https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/isf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS 17 1YR B03002&prodType=table#none Accessed on February 2, 2019.

Table 5. Inclusion and exclusion criteria and number of death records removed and retained in analysis

Selection Criteria	Number of Deaths Removed	Remain (%)
Total Texas Resident Death Records	-	1669337 (100.00)
Exclude if "Age" is missing	506	1668831 (99.97)
Exclude if decedent not "Non-Hispanic White" "Black" and "Hispanic" ⁸	35022	1633809 (97.87)
Exclude if "ZIP" or "Zip Code Tabulation Area (ZCTA)" or "county" is missing or ZIP and ZCTA do not match	6992	1626817 (97.45)
Exclude if "Sex" is missing	0	1626817 (97.45)
Exclude ZIP Code records with missing population denominator data (ZIP Codes 73949, 75556, 79837)	177	1626640 (97.44)

⁸⁻ Race/ethnicity coding in death records changed midway through the study time period: 2005 (White: d_c_race=01 & d_hispo!=1; Black: d_c_race=02; Hispanic: d_c_race=01 & d_hispo=1); and 2006-2014 (White: r_white=1 & his_not=1; Black: r_black=1; Hispanic: raceth=3 & r_black=0)

Life expectancy estimates using **Monte Carlo simulation**

Life expectancy was calculated using the Chiang method, the most widely used approach to calculate life expectancy at birth using abridged life tables.9 Because Chiang's method faces limitations regarding calculation of life expectancy in geographic areas with few deaths or small populations, Monte Carlo simulations¹⁰, described in detail below, were performed and the Chiang method was applied to the simulated data in order to calculate life expectancy.

The Chiang abridged life table method works as follows: The age intervals (x_i, x_{i+1}) used to construct the abridged life table are as follows: 0-4, 5-9, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34, 35-39, 40-44, 45-49, 50-54, 55-59, 60-64, 65-69, 70-74, 75-79, 80-84, 85+, where i=0,1, ..., w. The age-specific death rate Mi is estimated as D/P_{ij} where D_{ij} is the number of deaths occurring in the age interval (x_i) , x_{i+1}) and P_i is the mid-year population in the age interval (x_i, x_{i+1}) . D_i was obtained from the death data and Pi from the population denominator data. Then the proportion dying in

is given by ,
$$\ \widehat{q}_i = rac{n_i M_i}{1 + (1 - a_i) n_i M_i}$$
, where n_i is

the length of age interval; and ai is the average fraction of interval (x_i, x_{i+1}) lived by an individual dying at an age included in the interval (x_i, x_{i+1}) (here we use a_i =0.5). The number of people alive at age xi is denoted by l_i ; the number of deaths in (x_i, x_{i+1}) is calculated as $d_i = l_i q_i$; then $l_{(i+1)} = l_i - d_i$. The number of years lived in the interval (x_i, x_{i+1}) by the l_i survivors at age x_i is $L_i = n_i(l_i - d_i) + a_i n_i d_i$ and for the final age interval, $L = l_{\perp}/M_{\perp}$. Combining over intervals, the estimated life expectancy in age interval i is

Thus, the life expectancy at birth is

$$\hat{e}_o = \frac{L_0 + \dots + L_w}{l_0} \,.$$

Chiang used the binomial distribution to calculate the standard error of the probability of

death,
$$S_{\hat{q}_i} = \sqrt{\frac{\hat{q}_i(1-\hat{q}_i)}{P_i}}$$
. Assuming independence

across age groups, one can then apply the delta method to compute a standard error for the life expectancy. However, this method can fail when q_i is close to 0 or 1, or P_i is too small, which is frequently the case when calculating life expectancy at the ZIP Code level. To address this problem, a Monte Carlo method proposed by Andreev and Shkolnikov² was used.

It is assumed that the number of deaths D_i follows the binomial distribution Binomial (q, N_i). Next, for each age group i, a random number was generated $p \sim \text{Uniform}(0,1)$ from the uniform distribution and then calculate the p^{th} quantile of the Binomial(q,N) and use this simulated number as the number of deaths for each age group. Then, Chiang's method was applied to the simulated data to calculate life expectancy. Repeating this method many times leads to a simulated distribution of life expectancies, whose 2.5th and 97.5th quantiles are used as the 95% confidence interval for life expectancy.

 $[\]hat{e}_i = \frac{L_i + L_{i+1} + \dots + L_w}{l_i}.$

⁹⁻ Chiang, Chin Long & World Health Organization. (1979). Life table and mortality analysis / Chin Long Chiang. Geneva: World Health Organization. Available at: http://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/62916

¹⁰⁻ Andreev, E. M., & Shkolnikov, V. M. (2010). Spreadsheet for calculation of confidence limits for any life table or healthy-life table quantity. Rostock: Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research (MPIDR Technical Report, 5. June 2010. Obtained from: https://www.demogr. mpg.de/papers/technicalreports/tr-2010-005.pdf Accessed on February 2, 2019.

Data Suppression

Life expectancy estimates that were particularly unstable due to small sample numbers were suppressed. When there were a large enough number of deaths and population size, the life expectancy calculated from Monte Carlo simulation and Chiang's method are similar; for strata with small population size and numbers of deaths

the simulation method can differ from Chiang's method. Thus, to ensure accuracy of simulated life expectancy estimates, strata were suppressed that had 1) fewer than 400 deaths over the entire study period or 2) a difference in the 95% confidence interval lower and upper bounds of more than 4 years.

Citation and Contact Information

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Supplemental Tables

Table 6. Life Expectancy at birth (in years) by county and race/ethnicity in Texas, 2005–2014

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)					
County Name	All Residents	Black	Hispanic	White		
Anderson	73.84 (73.45, 74.24)	73.3 (72.31, 74.24)	Suppressed	73.88 (73.38, 74.39		
Andrews	75.65 (74.86, 76.44)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.35 (73.18, 75.5)		
Angelina	75.87 (75.53, 76.19)	71.79 (70.89, 72.7)	Suppressed	75.72 (75.33, 76.12)		
Aransas	74.89 (74.18, 75.6)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.46 (73.58, 75.32		
Archer	79.11 (78.11, 80.11)	Suppressed	Suppressed	78.96 (77.89, 80.02		
Atascosa	76.62 (76.13, 77.09)	Suppressed	76.89 (76.23, 77.54)	76.28 (75.53, 77.01)		
Austin	77.41 (76.85, 77.98)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.63 (76.94, 78.32		
Bailey	76.94 (75.78, 78.09)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.22 (74.11, 78.1)		
Bandera	80.6 (79.89, 81.31)	Suppressed	Suppressed	80.01 (79.25, 80.78		
Bastrop	77.22 (76.85, 77.58)	73.08 (71.75, 74.4)	81.52 (80.62, 82.4)	76.59 (76.13, 77.06)		
Baylor	73.83 (72, 75.59)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.28 (72.44, 76.17)		
Bee	77.44 (76.88, 77.98)	Suppressed	75.7 (74.94, 76.42)	78.82 (77.91, 79.7)		
Bell	78.05 (77.85, 78.24)	77.7 (77.15, 78.24)	82.4 (81.8, 83.01)	77.72 (77.47, 77.96)		
Bexar	79.08 (79, 79.16)	76.53 (76.2, 76.84)	79.59 (79.49, 79.7)	79 (78.88, 79.13)		
Blanco	78.06 (76.99, 79.16)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.69 (76.43, 78.91)		
Bosque	75.59 (74.86, 76.32)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75 (74.14, 75.83)		
Bowie	76.29 (75.98, 76.6)	74.52 (73.81, 75.21)	Suppressed	76.38 (76.01, 76.75		
Brazoria	78.56 (78.37, 78.74)	86.29 (85.51, 87.03)	82.43 (81.96, 82.9)	77.15 (76.92, 77.37)		
Brazos	80.8 (80.56, 81.04)	74.05 (73.26, 74.82)	84.48 (83.64, 85.33)	81.43 (81.13, 81.71)		
Brewster	83.4 (82.33, 84.5)	Suppressed	Suppressed	83.04 (81.55, 84.49		
Brooks	74.17 (73.03, 75.34)	Suppressed	73.78 (72.62, 74.99)	Suppressed		
Brown	74.44 (73.95, 74.93)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.08 (73.52, 74.65		
Burleson	76.72 (75.96, 77.47)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.19 (75.28, 77.1)		
Burnet	78.97 (78.48, 79.45)	Suppressed	Suppressed	78.5 (77.93, 79.06)		
Caldwell	78.14 (77.61, 78.63)	Suppressed	79.8 (78.92, 80.64)	77.53 (76.79, 78.22)		
Calhoun	76 (75.33, 76.66)	Suppressed	76.75 (75.69, 77.7)	75.18 (74.13, 76.19)		
Callahan	75.79 (74.95, 76.63)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.56 (74.69, 76.41		
Cameron	81.2 (81.03, 81.37)	Suppressed	80.68 (80.5, 80.86)	81.14 (80.61, 81.67)		
Camp	73.92 (73.03, 74.83)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.96 (72.81, 75.12)		
Carson	76.74 (75.56, 77.94)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.29 (75.01, 77.6)		
Cass	75.06 (74.53, 75.6)	72.96 (71.63, 74.29)	Suppressed	75.33 (74.72, 75.93)		

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)					
County Name	All Residents	Black	Hispanic	White		
Castro	77.75 (76.61, 78.82)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Chambers	77.36 (76.81, 77.91)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.05 (76.46, 77.65)		
Cherokee	76.18 (75.72, 76.63)	72.05 (70.78, 73.32)	Suppressed	75.8 (75.25, 76.37)		
Childress	77.01 (75.88, 78.12)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.82 (73.54, 76.13)		
Clay	76.37 (75.41, 77.32)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.23 (75.25, 77.18)		
Coke	75.03 (73.11, 76.97)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Coleman	73.84 (72.79, 74.9)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.6 (72.38, 74.87)		
Collin	82.46 (82.34, 82.59)	86.52 (85.79, 87.26)	93.44 (92.73, 94.15)	81.95 (81.82, 82.09)		
Collingsworth	73.9 (71.93, 75.8)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Colorado	76.62 (75.93, 77.31)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.35 (76.38, 78.3)		
Comal	80.73 (80.44, 81.03)	Suppressed	81.58 (80.87, 82.27)	80.35 (80, 80.7)		
Comanche	76.32 (75.45, 77.17)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.25 (75.21, 77.24)		
Cooke	76.12 (75.62, 76.63)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.88 (75.31, 76.43)		
Coryell	78.85 (78.45, 79.25)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.61 (77.14, 78.07)		
Crosby	73.8 (72.64, 74.95)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Dallam	73.66 (72.36, 75.03)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Dallas	78.31 (78.24, 78.37)	74.75 (74.59, 74.9)	85.32 (85.13, 85.5)	77.97 (77.87, 78.08)		
Dawson	76.09 (75.3, 76.84)	Suppressed	75.26 (74.08, 76.42)	76.8 (75.62, 77.96)		
Deaf Smith	76.68 (75.94, 77.39)	Suppressed	76.13 (75.17, 77.07)	76.41 (75.08, 77.7)		
Delta	74.56 (73.19, 75.89)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.27 (72.73, 75.77)		
Denton	82.32 (82.18, 82.45)	87.06 (86.21, 87.93)	92.47 (91.73, 93.2)	81.63 (81.49, 81.78)		
DeWitt	75.81 (75.13, 76.5)	Suppressed	75.21 (73.96, 76.52)	76.14 (75.15, 77.1)		
Dimmit	76.72 (75.71, 77.76)	Suppressed	76.55 (75.44, 77.67)	Suppressed		
Donley	74.8 (73.12, 76.44)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.5 (72.62, 76.31)		
Duval	74.29 (73.41, 75.15)	Suppressed	73.98 (73.06, 74.87)	Suppressed		
Eastland	74.08 (73.34, 74.82)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.82 (73.02, 74.62)		
Ector	74.53 (74.27, 74.78)	70.19 (68.84, 71.6)	76.6 (76.2, 77)	73.12 (72.74, 73.51)		
El Paso	79.83 (79.72, 79.94)	77.65 (76.82, 78.44)	80.5 (80.37, 80.62)	77.54 (77.25, 77.82)		
Ellis	78.16 (77.9, 78.41)	74.66 (73.73, 75.6)	80.93 (80.11, 81.77)	78.18 (77.88, 78.46)		
Erath	78.2 (77.71, 78.69)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.62 (77.07, 78.16)		
Falls	75.94 (75.22, 76.66)	72.52 (71.13, 73.9)	Suppressed	76.02 (74.91, 77.07)		
Fannin	74.59 (74.09, 75.1)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.15 (73.61, 74.69)		
Fayette	77.5 (76.85, 78.16)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.73 (76.96, 78.49)		
Fisher	74.75 (73.02, 76.47)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.49 (73.49, 77.49)		
Floyd	75.5 (74.3, 76.68)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)					
County Name	All Residents	Black	Hispanic	White		
Fort Bend	82.9 (82.75, 83.06)	84.07 (83.66, 84.48)	87.75 (87.32, 88.17)	82.11 (81.9, 82.31)		
Franklin	77.72 (76.78, 78.67)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.46 (76.42, 78.47)		
Freestone	76.16 (75.45, 76.87)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.98 (75.15, 76.8)		
Frio	79.32 (78.42, 80.18)	Suppressed	81.11 (80.01, 82.2)	Suppressed		
Gaines	77.05 (76.22, 77.87)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.79 (75.74, 77.77)		
Galveston	76.66 (76.47, 76.84)	71.87 (71.37, 72.38)	79.47 (79.01, 79.91)	76.94 (76.71, 77.16)		
Garza	76.99 (75.66, 78.27)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Gillespie	81.18 (80.56, 81.77)	Suppressed	Suppressed	80.91 (80.17, 81.61)		
Goliad	80.15 (78.99, 81.33)	Suppressed	Suppressed	79.82 (78.36, 81.24)		
Gonzales	75.56 (74.82, 76.28)	Suppressed	76.58 (75.35, 77.77)	75.74 (74.65, 76.86)		
Gray	74.26 (73.6, 74.91)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.63 (72.83, 74.41)		
Grayson	75.65 (75.38, 75.93)	71.83 (70.57, 73.12)	Suppressed	75.48 (75.18, 75.79)		
Gregg	74.81 (74.54, 75.09)	70.8 (70.17, 71.44)	Suppressed	75.07 (74.73, 75.41)		
Grimes	76.99 (76.33, 77.64)	74.58 (72.93, 76.18)	Suppressed	76.66 (75.87, 77.47)		
Guadalupe	80.8 (80.51, 81.07)	79.58 (78.39, 80.74)	81.89 (81.34, 82.42)	80.39 (80.02, 80.74)		
Hale	76.84 (76.33, 77.33)	Suppressed	77.65 (76.81, 78.47)	76.38 (75.58, 77.17)		
Hall	73.49 (71.86, 75.24)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Hamilton	75.4 (74.28, 76.51)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.1 (73.89, 76.29)		
Hansford	76.44 (75.2, 77.71)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.3 (74.61, 77.91)		
Hardeman	77.84 (76.06, 79.6)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Hardin	75.2 (74.79, 75.6)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.33 (74.92, 75.75)		
Harris	78.87 (78.82, 78.93)	75.25 (75.12, 75.38)	83.92 (83.81, 84.03)	78.21 (78.13, 78.28)		
Harrison	76.13 (75.73, 76.52)	71.82 (70.98, 72.65)	Suppressed	76.98 (76.51, 77.46)		
Hartley	81.5 (80.25, 82.71)	Suppressed	Suppressed	79.76 (78.24, 81.25)		
Haskell	74.96 (73.5, 76.41)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.35 (72.38, 76.2)		
Hays	82.83 (82.56, 83.1)	Suppressed	85.43 (84.8, 86.08)	82.4 (82.09, 82.71)		
Henderson	75.56 (75.21, 75.92)	71.28 (69.81, 72.74)	Suppressed	75.32 (74.93, 75.72)		
Hidalgo	82.36 (82.23, 82.5)	Suppressed	81.16 (81.02, 81.3)	84.63 (84.15, 85.11)		
Hill	75.48 (74.95, 76.01)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.08 (74.45, 75.72)		
Hockley	75.42 (74.8, 76.06)	Suppressed	74.01 (72.93, 75.03)	75.76 (74.87, 76.63)		
Hood	78.13 (77.71, 78.56)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.78 (77.33, 78.24)		
Hopkins	76.3 (75.79, 76.79)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.12 (75.56, 76.7)		
Houston	75.47 (74.87, 76.09)	72.83 (71.57, 74.11)	Suppressed	75.93 (75.16, 76.7)		
Howard	74.63 (74.1, 75.13)	Suppressed	77.19 (76.17, 78.17)	73.49 (72.77, 74.2)		
Hunt	75.29 (74.96, 75.63)	69.8 (68.57, 71.07)	Suppressed	75.3 (74.93, 75.68)		

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)					
County Name	All Residents	Black	Hispanic	White		
Hutchinson	73.83 (73.16, 74.49)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.46 (72.71, 74.2)		
Jack	76.11 (75.03, 77.13)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.88 (73.66, 76.15)		
Jackson	76.24 (75.42, 77.09)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.47 (76.42, 78.51)		
Jasper	75.42 (74.91, 75.93)	71.06 (69.78, 72.39)	Suppressed	75.92 (75.35, 76.5)		
Jefferson	75.81 (75.62, 76.01)	72.82 (72.47, 73.16)	90.97 (90.07, 91.87)	76.12 (75.84, 76.39)		
Jim Hogg	75.3 (74.02, 76.52)	Suppressed	75.48 (74.1, 76.76)	Suppressed		
Jim Wells	75.11 (74.62, 75.6)	Suppressed	75.08 (74.51, 75.64)	75.22 (74.17, 76.32)		
Johnson	76.99 (76.73, 77.23)	Suppressed	84.44 (83.29, 85.54)	76.49 (76.22, 76.76)		
Jones	76.84 (76.15, 77.5)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.3 (74.41, 76.18)		
Karnes	75.35 (74.54, 76.15)	Suppressed	73.26 (72.14, 74.34)	76.08 (74.61, 77.4)		
Kaufman	76.35 (76.04, 76.66)	72.14 (71.15, 73.15)	Suppressed	76.29 (75.94, 76.63)		
Kendall	80.13 (79.63, 80.63)	Suppressed	Suppressed	80.16 (79.63, 80.71)		
Kerr	78.46 (78.02, 78.91)	Suppressed	79.27 (78.12, 80.4)	78.36 (77.83, 78.89)		
Kimble	76.04 (74.5, 77.53)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.92 (73.98, 77.77)		
Kleberg	77.4 (76.86, 77.94)	Suppressed	76.64 (76.01, 77.26)	78.98 (77.89, 80.02)		
Knox	74.95 (73.35, 76.53)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
La Salle	78.56 (77.33, 79.8)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Lamar	74.45 (74.03, 74.88)	70.66 (69.5, 71.8)	Suppressed	74.58 (74.11, 75.07)		
Lamb	73.75 (72.9, 74.61)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.71 (72.33, 75.08)		
Lampasas	76.6 (75.89, 77.28)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.6 (75.83, 77.36)		
Lavaca	78.27 (77.57, 78.96)	Suppressed	Suppressed	78.9 (78.13, 79.68)		
Lee	77.77 (77.02, 78.5)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.76 (76.87, 78.65)		
Leon	75.7 (74.88, 76.5)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.28 (74.33, 76.2)		
Liberty	73.54 (73.2, 73.88)	72.59 (71.54, 73.65)	Suppressed	72.62 (72.22, 73.03)		
Limestone	73.8 (73.15, 74.44)	71.64 (70.08, 73.17)	Suppressed	73.27 (72.45, 74.1)		
Live Oak	81.96 (80.79, 83.07)	Suppressed	Suppressed	81.32 (79.87, 82.74)		
Llano	78.27 (77.37, 79.15)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.98 (77.01, 78.91)		
Lubbock	76.75 (76.56, 76.93)	69.96 (69.22, 70.71)	75.85 (75.48, 76.22)	77.73 (77.5, 77.95)		
Lynn	74.35 (72.96, 75.78)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Madison	77.07 (76.22, 77.89)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.75 (75.72, 77.76)		
Marion	73.02 (72.05, 74)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.86 (72.75, 75.01)		
Mason	79.07 (77.19, 80.94)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Matagorda	75.84 (75.34, 76.34)	70.67 (69.19, 72.18)	80.06 (78.99, 81.21)	75.61 (74.9, 76.3)		
Maverick	79.12 (78.69, 79.54)	Suppressed	79.46 (79.03, 79.89)	Suppressed		
McCulloch	74.18 (73, 75.35)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.96 (72.53, 75.35)		

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)					
County Name	All Residents	Black	Hispanic	White		
McLennan	77.08 (76.87, 77.28)	71.5 (70.92, 72.08)	80.45 (79.85, 81.04)	77.62 (77.36, 77.87)		
Medina	78.03 (77.57, 78.47)	Suppressed	77.67 (76.99, 78.36)	78.26 (77.62, 78.87)		
Midland	79.06 (78.78, 79.33)	72.65 (71.5, 73.76)	80.51 (79.95, 81.07)	78.96 (78.62, 79.31)		
Milam	74.91 (74.27, 75.54)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.63 (74.87, 76.39)		
Mills	78.06 (76.65, 79.51)	Suppressed	Suppressed	78.01 (76.44, 79.58)		
Mitchell	75.56 (74.54, 76.55)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.14 (73.85, 76.47)		
Montague	73.55 (72.85, 74.23)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.34 (72.61, 74.08)		
Montgomery	79.71 (79.55, 79.86)	76.82 (75.89, 77.71)	89.96 (89.24, 90.64)	79.09 (78.91, 79.26)		
Moore	77.1 (76.37, 77.81)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.25 (74.19, 76.32)		
Morris	73.63 (72.74, 74.51)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.9 (72.82, 74.95)		
Nacogdoches	75.75 (75.37, 76.13)	70.46 (69.55, 71.41)	Suppressed	76.14 (75.68, 76.61)		
Navarro	75.14 (74.7, 75.56)	69.72 (68.55, 70.92)	Suppressed	74.99 (74.44, 75.55)		
Newton	73.32 (72.49, 74.15)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.58 (72.61, 74.55)		
Nolan	73.44 (72.63, 74.23)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.65 (72.62, 74.62)		
Nueces	77.86 (77.69, 78.03)	72.88 (72, 73.79)	78.06 (77.83, 78.27)	77.7 (77.42, 77.99)		
Ochiltree	75.1 (74.17, 76.01)	Suppressed	Suppressed	72.88 (71.58, 74.18)		
Orange	73.34 (73.01, 73.67)	69.99 (68.88, 71.11)	Suppressed	73.31 (72.96, 73.68)		
Palo Pinto	74.36 (73.78, 74.96)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74 (73.35, 74.63)		
Panola	75.39 (74.77, 76.02)	72.76 (71.11, 74.34)	Suppressed	75.45 (74.76, 76.16)		
Parker	78.39 (78.1, 78.67)	Suppressed	Suppressed	78.01 (77.7, 78.31)		
Parmer	78.09 (77.06, 79.06)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.17 (74.59, 77.67)		
Pecos	77.3 (76.52, 78.03)	Suppressed	77.5 (76.54, 78.41)	76.83 (75.44, 78.27)		
Polk	72.29 (71.79, 72.79)	70.83 (69.41, 72.24)	Suppressed	71.71 (71.13, 72.32)		
Potter	73.82 (73.54, 74.09)	73.64 (72.63, 74.65)	77.99 (77.36, 78.59)	72.77 (72.4, 73.14)		
Presidio	86.35 (85.04, 87.66)	Suppressed	Suppressed	Suppressed		
Rains	77 (76.02, 77.97)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.66 (75.59, 77.69)		
Randall	79.78 (79.48, 80.05)	Suppressed	89.16 (87.55, 90.79)	79.43 (79.12, 79.73)		
Red River	72.78 (71.88, 73.67)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.18 (72.13, 74.24)		
Reeves	79.66 (78.67, 80.65)	Suppressed	78.12 (77.03, 79.2)	Suppressed		
Refugio	75.43 (74.38, 76.45)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.68 (75.09, 78.16)		
Robertson	74.85 (74.06, 75.63)	68.67 (67, 70.42)	Suppressed	76.45 (75.45, 77.41)		
Rockwall	80.38 (80.03, 80.73)	Suppressed	Suppressed	80.3 (79.91, 80.66)		
Runnels	74.26 (73.28, 75.26)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.96 (73.7, 76.23)		
Rusk	76.98 (76.53, 77.42)	75.47 (74.23, 76.68)	Suppressed	76.6 (76.09, 77.13)		
Sabine	75.42 (74.35, 76.47)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.22 (74.07, 76.37)		

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)					
County Name	All Residents	Black	Hispanic	White		
San Augustine	72.82 (71.62, 74.01)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.64 (72.17, 75.06)		
San Jacinto	76.48 (75.83, 77.16)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.32 (75.57, 77.08)		
San Patricio	75.67 (75.31, 76.02)	Suppressed	75.25 (74.74, 75.74)	75.97 (75.43, 76.49)		
San Saba	77.6 (76.2, 78.92)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.39 (74.65, 78.02)		
Scurry	76.89 (76.08, 77.68)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.06 (75.08, 77.08)		
Shelby	74.11 (73.5, 74.75)	69.26 (67.71, 70.8)	Suppressed	74.28 (73.52, 75.03)		
Smith	78.21 (77.99, 78.42)	74.84 (74.29, 75.37)	94.45 (92.86, 96.05)	78.31 (78.05, 78.57)		
Somervell	76.86 (75.76, 77.93)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.06 (74.82, 77.26)		
Starr	78.03 (77.6, 78.44)	Suppressed	77.63 (77.21, 78.04)	Suppressed		
Stephens	75.54 (74.58, 76.54)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.92 (73.79, 76.05)		
Swisher	77.14 (76.05, 78.27)	Suppressed	Suppressed	77.03 (75.54, 78.49)		
Tarrant	78.73 (78.65, 78.81)	76.48 (76.24, 76.71)	84.44 (84.18, 84.69)	78.4 (78.3, 78.49)		
Taylor	76.09 (75.82, 76.36)	70.25 (69.02, 71.48)	76.38 (75.65, 77.1)	76.43 (76.12, 76.74)		
Terry	75.73 (74.87, 76.58)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.89 (73.55, 76.26)		
Titus	76.85 (76.29, 77.39)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.06 (75.31, 76.77)		
Tom Green	77.47 (77.17, 77.75)	Suppressed	78.18 (77.63, 78.73)	77.25 (76.88, 77.62)		
Travis	81.97 (81.86, 82.08)	77.42 (77.01, 77.81)	84.99 (84.72, 85.25)	82.01 (81.88, 82.14)		
Trinity	73.84 (73.03, 74.67)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.43 (73.56, 75.29)		
Tyler	75.54 (74.85, 76.2)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.19 (74.46, 75.92)		
Upshur	74.38 (73.88, 74.89)	69.56 (67.73, 71.43)	Suppressed	74.65 (74.1, 75.19)		
Uvalde	77.53 (76.93, 78.12)	Suppressed	77.11 (76.37, 77.85)	77.34 (76.09, 78.5)		
Val Verde	78.58 (78.14, 79.01)	Suppressed	78.9 (78.39, 79.39)	77.9 (77.02, 78.82)		
Van Zandt	74.97 (74.53, 75.4)	Suppressed	Suppressed	74.73 (74.26, 75.2)		
Victoria	77.01 (76.68, 77.32)	71.99 (70.57, 73.44)	76.32 (75.79, 76.83)	77.58 (77.14, 78.03)		
Walker	78.76 (78.36, 79.16)	76.22 (75.29, 77.15)	Suppressed	79.25 (78.76, 79.73)		
Waller	78.45 (77.93, 78.94)	78.01 (76.69, 79.27)	Suppressed	76.86 (76.19, 77.54)		
Ward	74.39 (73.46, 75.33)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.11 (71.69, 74.54)		
Washington	78.32 (77.8, 78.84)	72.59 (71.19, 73.98)	Suppressed	79.29 (78.69, 79.87)		
Webb	79.55 (79.34, 79.77)	Suppressed	79.62 (79.39, 79.84)	77.67 (76.55, 78.81)		
Wharton	76.26 (75.81, 76.73)	71.4 (70.05, 72.7)	77.03 (76.12, 77.96)	77.24 (76.6, 77.87)		
Wheeler	73.99 (72.58, 75.38)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.76 (71.99, 75.49)		
Wichita	75.03 (74.77, 75.3)	72.92 (72.01, 73.83)	77.78 (76.96, 78.63)	74.8 (74.5, 75.1)		
Wilbarger	74.19 (73.36, 74.99)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.88 (72.85, 74.84)		
Willacy	78.68 (77.98, 79.35)	Suppressed	78.62 (77.88, 79.35)	Suppressed		
Williamson	83.68 (83.51, 83.85)	85.54 (84.43, 86.66)	91.41 (90.78, 92.04)	83.02 (82.83, 83.2)		

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)					
County Name	All Residents	All Residents Black Hispanic Whi				
Wilson	78.48 (78, 78.95)	Suppressed	78.49 (77.63, 79.3)	78.62 (78.03, 79.2)		
Winkler	73.04 (71.89, 74.17)	Suppressed	Suppressed	71.72 (70.07, 73.4)		
Wise	76.72 (76.32, 77.13)	Suppressed	Suppressed	76.06 (75.63, 76.51)		
Wood	76.04 (75.55, 76.54)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.92 (75.39, 76.47)		
Yoakum	77.4 (76.31, 78.43)	Suppressed	Suppressed	75.18 (73.41, 76.93)		
Young	74.15 (73.46, 74.84)	Suppressed	Suppressed	73.89 (73.12, 74.64)		
Zapata	78.83 (77.86, 79.8)	Suppressed	78 (77, 78.97)	Suppressed		
Zavala	77.09 (76.13, 78.03)	Suppressed	77.45 (76.48, 78.46)	Suppressed		

Note:

- Data are suppressed if:

 a. Range of the 95% CI is greater than 4 years;
 b. Number of deaths is less than 400;
- 2. In 40 out of 254 counties, data are suppressed for all residents.

Table 7. Life Expectancy at birth (in years) by county and \mathbf{sex} in Texas, 2005–2014

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)		
County Name	All Residents	Male	Female
Anderson	73.84 (73.45, 74.24)	71.33 (70.83, 71.86)	77.34 (76.71, 77.96)
Andrews	75.65 (74.86, 76.44)	72.74 (71.66, 73.86)	78.56 (77.48, 79.63
Angelina	75.87 (75.53, 76.19)	73 (72.54, 73.47)	78.7 (78.25, 79.14)
Aransas	74.89 (74.18, 75.6)	71.55 (70.51, 72.57)	78.62 (77.69, 79.58)
Archer	79.11 (78.11, 80.11)	75.76 (74.34, 77.19)	Suppressed
Atascosa	76.62 (76.13, 77.09)	73.12 (72.46, 73.78)	80.37 (79.72, 81.03)
Austin	77.41 (76.85, 77.98)	74.91 (74.1, 75.73)	79.84 (79.05, 80.6)
Bailey	76.94 (75.78, 78.09)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Bandera	80.6 (79.89, 81.31)	78.29 (77.3, 79.32)	83.13 (82.14, 84.06)
Bastrop	77.22 (76.85, 77.58)	74.94 (74.42, 75.45)	79.71 (79.18, 80.2)
Baylor	73.83 (72, 75.59)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Bee	77.44 (76.88, 77.98)	75.2 (74.45, 75.92)	79.93 (79.09, 80.72
Bell	78.05 (77.85, 78.24)	75.36 (75.09, 75.64)	80.75 (80.48, 81.01
Bexar	79.08 (79, 79.16)	76.17 (76.06, 76.28)	81.86 (81.75, 81.96
Blanco	78.06 (76.99, 79.16)	75.56 (73.94, 77.22)	80.75 (79.39, 82.11)
Bosque	75.59 (74.86, 76.32)	72.88 (71.86, 73.93)	78.49 (77.5, 79.47)
Bowie	76.29 (75.98, 76.6)	73.54 (73.1, 73.98)	79.01 (78.57, 79.43)
Brazoria	78.56 (78.37, 78.74)	76.7 (76.43, 76.96)	80.49 (80.23, 80.74
Brazos	80.8 (80.56, 81.04)	78.73 (78.37, 79.08)	82.68 (82.35, 83.02
Brewster	83.4 (82.33, 84.5)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Brooks	74.17 (73.03, 75.34)	70.07 (68.53, 71.71)	Suppressed
Brown	74.44 (73.95, 74.93)	71.71 (71.01, 72.4)	77.23 (76.55, 77.88)
Burleson	76.72 (75.96, 77.47)	73.07 (71.98, 74.18)	80.52 (79.54, 81.45
Burnet	78.97 (78.48, 79.45)	75.84 (75.12, 76.56)	82.14 (81.52, 82.75)
Caldwell	78.14 (77.61, 78.63)	75.2 (74.47, 75.9)	81.02 (80.29, 81.68
Calhoun	76 (75.33, 76.66)	72.84 (71.91, 73.78)	79.51 (78.6, 80.39)
Callahan	75.79 (74.95, 76.63)	73.49 (72.29, 74.75)	78.05 (76.92, 79.21
Cameron	81.2 (81.03, 81.37)	78 (77.75, 78.25)	84.2 (83.97, 84.42)
Camp	73.92 (73.03, 74.83)	70.61 (69.34, 71.88)	77.4 (76.2, 78.54)
Carson	76.74 (75.56, 77.94)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Cass	75.06 (74.53, 75.6)	72.17 (71.38, 72.96)	77.96 (77.24, 78.67)
Castro	77.75 (76.61, 78.82)	Suppressed	Suppressed

Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)			
County Name	All Residents	Male	Female
Chambers	77.36 (76.81, 77.91)	75.16 (74.37, 75.95)	79.69 (78.94, 80.4)
Cherokee	76.18 (75.72, 76.63)	72.86 (72.25, 73.49)	79.57 (78.92, 80.2)
Childress	77.01 (75.88, 78.12)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Clay	76.37 (75.41, 77.32)	73.78 (72.46, 75.1)	78.95 (77.67, 80.24)
Coke	75.03 (73.11, 76.97)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Coleman	73.84 (72.79, 74.9)	70.73 (69.29, 72.21)	77.12 (75.67, 78.66)
Collin	82.46 (82.34, 82.59)	81.17 (80.99, 81.36)	83.81 (83.66, 83.97)
Collingsworth	73.9 (71.93, 75.8)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Colorado	76.62 (75.93, 77.31)	73.71 (72.75, 74.67)	79.54 (78.57, 80.51)
Comal	80.73 (80.44, 81.03)	78.36 (77.93, 78.79)	83.09 (82.69, 83.48)
Comanche	76.32 (75.45, 77.17)	73.59 (72.44, 74.76)	79.12 (77.91, 80.29)
Cooke	76.12 (75.62, 76.63)	73.24 (72.52, 73.96)	79.08 (78.41, 79.73)
Coryell	78.85 (78.45, 79.25)	76.22 (75.64, 76.79)	81.35 (80.81, 81.88)
Crosby	73.8 (72.64, 74.95)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Dallam	73.66 (72.36, 75.03)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Dallas	78.31 (78.24, 78.37)	75.57 (75.47, 75.67)	80.86 (80.77, 80.95)
Dawson	76.09 (75.3, 76.84)	74.03 (72.99, 75.05)	78.22 (77.09, 79.38)
Deaf Smith	76.68 (75.94, 77.39)	73.26 (72.28, 74.22)	80.1 (79.11, 81.07)
Delta	74.56 (73.19, 75.89)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Denton	82.32 (82.18, 82.45)	81.26 (81.05, 81.47)	83.57 (83.4, 83.74)
DeWitt	75.81 (75.13, 76.5)	73.08 (72.13, 74)	78.81 (77.82, 79.77)
Dimmit	76.72 (75.71, 77.76)	72.8 (71.28, 74.3)	80.79 (79.46, 82.17)
Donley	74.8 (73.12, 76.44)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Duval	74.29 (73.41, 75.15)	71.42 (70.21, 72.63)	77.56 (76.34, 78.74)
Eastland	74.08 (73.34, 74.82)	70.37 (69.37, 71.39)	77.98 (76.94, 78.93)
Ector	74.53 (74.27, 74.78)	71.36 (71, 71.72)	77.69 (77.34, 78.03)
El Paso	79.83 (79.72, 79.94)	76.8 (76.64, 76.96)	82.66 (82.51, 82.8)
Ellis	78.16 (77.9, 78.41)	76.03 (75.66, 76.38)	80.22 (79.87, 80.54)
Erath	78.2 (77.71, 78.69)	75.67 (74.96, 76.38)	80.66 (80, 81.29)
Falls	75.94 (75.22, 76.66)	72.68 (71.63, 73.7)	79.01 (78.05, 80.01)
Fannin	74.59 (74.09, 75.1)	72.33 (71.66, 72.97)	77.3 (76.56, 78.05)
Fayette	77.5 (76.85, 78.16)	74.68 (73.74, 75.62)	80.26 (79.38, 81.13)
Fisher	74.75 (73.02, 76.47)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Floyd	75.5 (74.3, 76.68)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Fort Bend	82.9 (82.75, 83.06)	81.87 (81.63, 82.13)	84.2 (84, 84.4)

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)		
County Name	All Residents	Male	Female
Franklin	77.72 (76.78, 78.67)	74.77 (73.46, 76.08)	80.66 (79.44, 81.94)
Freestone	76.16 (75.45, 76.87)	73.23 (72.24, 74.2)	79.36 (78.41, 80.3)
Frio	79.32 (78.42, 80.18)	76.25 (75.08, 77.4)	82.5 (81.19, 83.85)
Gaines	77.05 (76.22, 77.87)	74.39 (73.21, 75.54)	79.68 (78.52, 80.79)
Galveston	76.66 (76.47, 76.84)	73.79 (73.54, 74.05)	79.58 (79.32, 79.81)
Garza	76.99 (75.66, 78.27)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Gillespie	81.18 (80.56, 81.77)	78.51 (77.61, 79.42)	83.78 (82.98, 84.57)
Goliad	80.15 (78.99, 81.33)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Gonzales	75.56 (74.82, 76.28)	72.24 (71.21, 73.24)	79.08 (78.05, 80.07)
Gray	74.26 (73.6, 74.91)	72.32 (71.47, 73.16)	76.22 (75.27, 77.19)
Grayson	75.65 (75.38, 75.93)	72.76 (72.37, 73.16)	78.46 (78.09, 78.85)
Gregg	74.81 (74.54, 75.09)	71.88 (71.5, 72.27)	77.61 (77.23, 77.98)
Grimes	76.99 (76.33, 77.64)	75.29 (74.38, 76.19)	79.01 (78.07, 79.93)
Guadalupe	80.8 (80.51, 81.07)	78.28 (77.85, 78.67)	83.28 (82.89, 83.64)
Hale	76.84 (76.33, 77.33)	73.99 (73.31, 74.66)	79.8 (79.08, 80.47)
Hall	73.49 (71.86, 75.24)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Hamilton	75.4 (74.28, 76.51)	72.2 (70.49, 73.9)	78.71 (77.29, 80.12)
Hansford	76.44 (75.2, 77.71)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Hardeman	77.84 (76.06, 79.6)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Hardin	75.2 (74.79, 75.6)	72.68 (72.11, 73.25)	77.7 (77.13, 78.25)
Harris	78.87 (78.82, 78.93)	76.42 (76.34, 76.49)	81.23 (81.16, 81.3)
Harrison	76.13 (75.73, 76.52)	73.01 (72.45, 73.58)	79.19 (78.65, 79.7)
Hartley	81.5 (80.25, 82.71)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Haskell	74.96 (73.5, 76.41)	71.72 (69.84, 73.63)	Suppressed
Hays	82.83 (82.56, 83.1)	81.4 (80.99, 81.81)	84.4 (84.05, 84.75)
Henderson	75.56 (75.21, 75.92)	72.51 (71.99, 73.02)	78.77 (78.29, 79.27)
Hidalgo	82.36 (82.23, 82.5)	79.08 (78.89, 79.28)	85.56 (85.38, 85.73)
Hill	75.48 (74.95, 76.01)	72.32 (71.59, 73.06)	78.83 (78.1, 79.55)
Hockley	75.42 (74.8, 76.06)	72.48 (71.59, 73.38)	78.35 (77.48, 79.2)
Hood	78.13 (77.71, 78.56)	75.65 (75.05, 76.26)	80.64 (80.06, 81.2)
Hopkins	76.3 (75.79, 76.79)	73.29 (72.57, 74.02)	79.35 (78.67, 80)
Houston	75.47 (74.87, 76.09)	73.97 (73.15, 74.82)	77.09 (76.21, 78.01)
Howard	74.63 (74.1, 75.13)	72.21 (71.54, 72.89)	77.38 (76.62, 78.12)
Hunt	75.29 (74.96, 75.63)	72.5 (72.03, 72.97)	78.17 (77.7, 78.62)
Hutchinson	73.83 (73.16, 74.49)	71.78 (70.88, 72.7)	75.86 (74.97, 76.79)

Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)			
County Name	All Residents	Male	Female
Jack	76.11 (75.03, 77.13)	74.31 (72.91, 75.64)	77.83 (76.21, 79.41)
Jackson	76.24 (75.42, 77.09)	72.7 (71.53, 73.89)	79.97 (78.84, 81.12)
Jasper	75.42 (74.91, 75.93)	72.91 (72.22, 73.62)	77.92 (77.19, 78.61)
Jefferson	75.81 (75.62, 76.01)	72.98 (72.7, 73.25)	78.67 (78.4, 78.94)
Jim Hogg	75.3 (74.02, 76.52)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Jim Wells	75.11 (74.62, 75.6)	71.44 (70.75, 72.13)	78.91 (78.23, 79.57)
Johnson	76.99 (76.73, 77.23)	74.58 (74.22, 74.93)	79.41 (79.06, 79.74)
Jones	76.84 (76.15, 77.5)	75.1 (74.18, 76)	79 (77.99, 80.01)
Karnes	75.35 (74.54, 76.15)	72.92 (71.9, 73.88)	78.39 (77.13, 79.67)
Kaufman	76.35 (76.04, 76.66)	73.92 (73.48, 74.35)	78.76 (78.34, 79.16)
Kendall	80.13 (79.63, 80.63)	78.02 (77.29, 78.78)	82.24 (81.56, 82.9)
Kerr	78.46 (78.02, 78.91)	74.5 (73.84, 75.16)	82.58 (82.03, 83.13)
Kimble	76.04 (74.5, 77.53)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Kleberg	77.4 (76.86, 77.94)	74.26 (73.54, 74.96)	80.61 (79.86, 81.4)
Knox	74.95 (73.35, 76.53)	Suppressed	Suppressed
La Salle	78.56 (77.33, 79.8)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Lamar	74.45 (74.03, 74.88)	71.59 (70.99, 72.2)	77.23 (76.65, 77.81)
Lamb	73.75 (72.9, 74.61)	70.37 (69.2, 71.57)	77.26 (76.08, 78.39)
Lampasas	76.6 (75.89, 77.28)	74.51 (73.58, 75.46)	78.63 (77.63, 79.58)
Lavaca	78.27 (77.57, 78.96)	75.17 (74.22, 76.14)	81.39 (80.4, 82.36)
Lee	77.77 (77.02, 78.5)	74.76 (73.67, 75.83)	80.9 (79.88, 81.88)
Leon	75.7 (74.88, 76.5)	72.84 (71.67, 74.04)	78.73 (77.63, 79.86)
Liberty	73.54 (73.2, 73.88)	70.85 (70.38, 71.33)	76.3 (75.83, 76.77)
Limestone	73.8 (73.15, 74.44)	70.77 (69.85, 71.66)	77.16 (76.32, 78.03)
Live Oak	81.96 (80.79, 83.07)	78.75 (77.11, 80.32)	85.77 (84.19, 87.36)
Llano	78.27 (77.37, 79.15)	75.08 (73.82, 76.29)	81.56 (80.32, 82.78)
Lubbock	76.75 (76.56, 76.93)	73.97 (73.71, 74.23)	79.44 (79.19, 79.69)
Lynn	74.35 (72.96, 75.78)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Madison	77.07 (76.22, 77.89)	74.64 (73.54, 75.74)	79.79 (78.61, 80.94)
Marion	73.02 (72.05, 74)	69.8 (68.46, 71.1)	76.44 (75.07, 77.86)
Mason	79.07 (77.19, 80.94)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Matagorda	75.84 (75.34, 76.34)	73.41 (72.72, 74.11)	78.29 (77.58, 78.98)
Maverick	79.12 (78.69, 79.54)	75.84 (75.22, 76.45)	82.32 (81.77, 82.85)
McCulloch	74.18 (73, 75.35)	71.24 (69.62, 72.84)	77.11 (75.48, 78.68)
McLennan	77.08 (76.87, 77.28)	74.21 (73.92, 74.5)	79.8 (79.52, 80.08)

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)		
County Name	All Residents	Male	Female
Medina	78.03 (77.57, 78.47)	75.66 (75.04, 76.26)	80.54 (79.9, 81.18)
Midland	79.06 (78.78, 79.33)	75.78 (75.39, 76.16)	82.22 (81.86, 82.59)
Milam	74.91 (74.27, 75.54)	72.11 (71.22, 72.98)	77.77 (76.87, 78.66)
Mills	78.06 (76.65, 79.51)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Mitchell	75.56 (74.54, 76.55)	74.39 (73.23, 75.61)	76.82 (75.08, 78.45)
Montague	73.55 (72.85, 74.23)	70.17 (69.16, 71.2)	77.08 (76.15, 77.98)
Montgomery	79.71 (79.55, 79.86)	77.48 (77.26, 77.71)	81.9 (81.7, 82.11)
Moore	77.1 (76.37, 77.81)	74.44 (73.45, 75.44)	79.76 (78.8, 80.67)
Morris	73.63 (72.74, 74.51)	69.92 (68.64, 71.22)	77.47 (76.32, 78.62)
Nacogdoches	75.75 (75.37, 76.13)	73.07 (72.54, 73.6)	78.31 (77.77, 78.85)
Navarro	75.14 (74.7, 75.56)	71.98 (71.38, 72.58)	78.28 (77.7, 78.87)
Newton	73.32 (72.49, 74.15)	70.56 (69.44, 71.67)	76.43 (75.24, 77.6)
Nolan	73.44 (72.63, 74.23)	70.42 (69.33, 71.47)	76.57 (75.41, 77.7)
Nueces	77.86 (77.69, 78.03)	74.65 (74.41, 74.89)	81.05 (80.81, 81.26)
Ochiltree	75.1 (74.17, 76.01)	Suppressed	77.41 (76.18, 78.66)
Orange	73.34 (73.01, 73.67)	70.53 (70.05, 71)	76.23 (75.77, 76.7)
Palo Pinto	74.36 (73.78, 74.96)	71.75 (70.93, 72.58)	76.96 (76.15, 77.77)
Panola	75.39 (74.77, 76.02)	72.73 (71.84, 73.61)	78.04 (77.19, 78.89)
Parker	78.39 (78.1, 78.67)	76.48 (76.06, 76.9)	80.39 (80, 80.78)
Parmer	78.09 (77.06, 79.06)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Pecos	77.3 (76.52, 78.03)	75.33 (74.32, 76.31)	79.51 (78.38, 80.63)
Polk	72.29 (71.79, 72.79)	68.68 (67.99, 69.36)	76.72 (76.04, 77.42)
Potter	73.82 (73.54, 74.09)	71 (70.61, 71.38)	76.71 (76.32, 77.09)
Presidio	86.35 (85.04, 87.66)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Rains	77 (76.02, 77.97)	73.94 (72.51, 75.38)	80.49 (79.21, 81.7)
Randall	79.78 (79.48, 80.05)	77.08 (76.65, 77.48)	82.33 (81.94, 82.7)
Red River	72.78 (71.88, 73.67)	69.51 (68.31, 70.79)	76.23 (74.93, 77.48)
Reeves	79.66 (78.67, 80.65)	75.71 (74.3, 77.12)	84.21 (82.85, 85.56)
Refugio	75.43 (74.38, 76.45)	72.23 (70.8, 73.64)	78.82 (77.31, 80.23)
Robertson	74.85 (74.06, 75.63)	71.59 (70.48, 72.75)	78.17 (77.12, 79.23)
Rockwall	80.38 (80.03, 80.73)	79.49 (78.97, 80.01)	81.48 (81.01, 81.92)
Runnels	74.26 (73.28, 75.26)	71.76 (70.44, 73.15)	76.69 (75.31, 78.06)
Rusk	76.98 (76.53, 77.42)	74.29 (73.72, 74.9)	79.66 (79.02, 80.28)
Sabine	75.42 (74.35, 76.47)	72.54 (70.99, 74.01)	78.5 (76.96, 79.95)
San Augustine	72.82 (71.62, 74.01)	70.72 (69.06, 72.27)	74.88 (73.16, 76.54)

	Life Expectancy (95% Confidence Interval)		
County Name	All Residents	Male	Female
San Jacinto	76.48 (75.83, 77.16)	73.94 (72.99, 74.88)	79.27 (78.31, 80.2)
San Patricio	75.67 (75.31, 76.02)	72.75 (72.25, 73.25)	78.74 (78.23, 79.23)
San Saba	77.6 (76.2, 78.92)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Scurry	76.89 (76.08, 77.68)	74.02 (72.95, 75.13)	79.79 (78.68, 80.91)
Shelby	74.11 (73.5, 74.75)	70.57 (69.66, 71.44)	77.8 (76.96, 78.64)
Smith	78.21 (77.99, 78.42)	75.54 (75.22, 75.85)	80.71 (80.41, 81)
Somervell	76.86 (75.76, 77.93)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Starr	78.03 (77.6, 78.44)	74.68 (74.08, 75.27)	81.31 (80.75, 81.89)
Stephens	75.54 (74.58, 76.54)	72.92 (71.59, 74.32)	78.19 (76.81, 79.68)
Swisher	77.14 (76.05, 78.27)	73.92 (72.4, 75.5)	Suppressed
Tarrant	78.73 (78.65, 78.81)	76.35 (76.23, 76.46)	80.96 (80.85, 81.06)
Taylor	76.09 (75.82, 76.36)	73.41 (73.03, 73.8)	78.6 (78.23, 78.97)
Terry	75.73 (74.87, 76.58)	73.38 (72.34, 74.45)	78.21 (76.89, 79.48)
Titus	76.85 (76.29, 77.39)	74.04 (73.22, 74.83)	79.64 (78.91, 80.32)
Tom Green	77.47 (77.17, 77.75)	74.67 (74.25, 75.08)	80.12 (79.72, 80.51)
Travis	81.97 (81.86, 82.08)	80.03 (79.88, 80.19)	83.88 (83.74, 84.03)
Trinity	73.84 (73.03, 74.67)	70.32 (69.18, 71.5)	77.5 (76.4, 78.59)
Tyler	75.54 (74.85, 76.2)	72.83 (71.94, 73.73)	78.59 (77.62, 79.53)
Upshur	74.38 (73.88, 74.89)	71.32 (70.6, 72.03)	77.51 (76.82, 78.19)
Uvalde	77.53 (76.93, 78.12)	74.33 (73.52, 75.14)	80.86 (80.05, 81.65
Val Verde	78.58 (78.14, 79.01)	75.19 (74.57, 75.79)	82.16 (81.55, 82.76)
Van Zandt	74.97 (74.53, 75.4)	71.93 (71.3, 72.56)	78.12 (77.55, 78.7)
Victoria	77.01 (76.68, 77.32)	73.8 (73.34, 74.26)	80.18 (79.75, 80.6)
Walker	78.76 (78.36, 79.16)	76.71 (76.18, 77.23)	81.62 (81.02, 82.22)
Waller	78.45 (77.93, 78.94)	75.35 (74.64, 76.03)	81.53 (80.82, 82.22)
Ward	74.39 (73.46, 75.33)	70.48 (69.16, 71.83)	78.6 (77.36, 79.86)
Washington	78.32 (77.8, 78.84)	75.52 (74.78, 76.24)	80.97 (80.25, 81.66)
Webb	79.55 (79.34, 79.77)	75.78 (75.47, 76.1)	83.07 (82.78, 83.35)
Wharton	76.26 (75.81, 76.73)	73.36 (72.72, 74.02)	79.04 (78.39, 79.65)
Wheeler	73.99 (72.58, 75.38)	Suppressed	Suppressed
Wichita	75.03 (74.77, 75.3)	72.5 (72.14, 72.86)	77.57 (77.2, 77.95)
Wilbarger	74.19 (73.36, 74.99)	71.19 (70.09, 72.31)	77.19 (76.05, 78.32)
Willacy	78.68 (77.98, 79.35)	76.31 (75.38, 77.2)	81.24 (80.23, 82.25)
Williamson	83.68 (83.51, 83.85)	82.31 (82.06, 82.56)	85.11 (84.89, 85.32)
Wilson	78.48 (78, 78.95)	75.27 (74.62, 75.92)	81.94 (81.3, 82.59)

	Life Expectancy (959	xpectancy (95% Confidence Interval)		
County Name	All Residents	Male	Female	
Winkler	73.04 (71.89, 74.17)	Suppressed	Suppressed	
Wise	76.72 (76.32, 77.13)	74.27 (73.71, 74.85)	79.31 (78.76, 79.85)	
Wood	76.04 (75.55, 76.54)	73.33 (72.65, 73.98)	78.87 (78.15, 79.58)	
Yoakum	77.4 (76.31, 78.43)	Suppressed	Suppressed	
Young	74.15 (73.46, 74.84)	72.2 (71.23, 73.18)	75.99 (75.04, 76.97)	
Zapata	78.83 (77.86, 79.8)	75.08 (73.71, 76.42)	Suppressed	
Zavala	77.09 (76.13, 78.03)	73 (71.74, 74.33)	Suppressed	

Note:

- Data are suppressed if:

 a. Range of the 95% CI is greater than 4 years;
 b. Number of deaths is less than 400;
- 2. In 40 out of 254 counties, data are suppressed for all residents.